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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

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HELENA, MONTANA 59620

PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
VALLEY	4,936	10,250	2.1	-10.6	-32.8	11,471	17,080	11,353	15,181

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
	PERSONS				PERSONS			
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
VALLEY	4,455	43.5	-5.2	-26.5	5,795	-14.4	-36.6	705

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
VALLEY	3,671	5.9	-25.6	2,311	2,452	3,767	908	625	595

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
VALLEY	10,250	1,814	1,838	1,568	1,253	1,103	1,044	865	504	261	29.5
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
VALLEY	11,471	2,342	2,636	1,354	1,286	1,277	1,164	736	430	246	25.5
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
VALLEY	17,080	4,757	2,770	2,854	2,287	1,753	1,148	787	565	159	23.4
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
VALLEY	100.0	17.7	17.9	15.3	12.2	10.8	10.2	8.4	4.9	2.5	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
VALLEY	100.0	20.4	23.0	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.1	6.4	3.7	2.1	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
VALLEY	100.0	27.9	16.2	16.7	13.4	10.3	6.7	4.6	3.3	0.9	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	*NET MIGRATION PERCENT
10,250	11,471	-1,221	-10.6	2,228	1,010	-2,439	-21

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	10,250	100.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
URBAN**	4,455	43.5	4,700	41.0	-5.2
RURAL**	5,795	56.5	6,771	59.0	-14.4
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	705	6.9	819	7.1	-13.9
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	5,090	49.7	5,952	51.9	-14.5

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	10,250	100.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
WHITE	9,292	90.7	10,458	91.2	-11.1
NON-WHITE	958	9.3	1,013	8.8	-5.4
INDIAN	889	8.7	972	8.5	-8.5
OTHER	69	0.7	41	0.4	68.3

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	10,250	100.0	11,471	100.0	-10.6
UNDER 5	912	8.9	1,051	9.2	-13.2
5 TO 17	2,387	23.3	3,606	31.4	-33.8
18 TO 59	5,321	51.9	5,402	47.1	-1.5
60 TO 64	471	4.6	416	3.6	13.2
65 AND OVER	1,159	11.3	996	8.7	16.4
5 YEARS OLD	185	1.8	245	2.1	-24.5
18 YEARS OLD	204	2.0	204	1.8	0.0
UNDER 15	2,682	26.2	3,839	33.5	-30.1
MEDIAN AGE	29.5	...	25.5	...	15.7
MALE, ALL AGES	5,165	100.0	5,852	100.0	-11.7
UNDER 5	483	9.4	557	9.5	-13.3
5 TO 17	1,261	24.4	1,874	32.0	-32.7
18 TO 59	2,657	51.4	2,680	45.8	-0.9
60 TO 64	235	4.5	224	3.8	4.9
65 AND OVER	529	10.2	517	8.8	2.3
5 YEARS OLD	100	1.9	131	2.2	-23.7
18 YEARS OLD	116	2.2	101	1.7	14.9
UNDER 15	1,423	27.6	2,024	34.6	-29.7
MEDIAN AGE	28.8	...	25.2	...	14.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	5,085	100.0	5,619	100.0	-9.5
UNDER 5	429	8.4	494	8.8	-13.2
5 TO 17	1,126	22.1	1,732	30.8	-35.0
18 TO 59	2,664	52.4	2,722	48.4	-2.1
60 TO 64	236	4.6	192	3.4	22.9
65 AND OVER	630	12.4	479	8.5	31.5
5 YEARS OLD	85	1.7	114	2.0	-25.4
18 YEARS OLD	88	1.7	103	1.8	-14.6
UNDER 15	1,259	24.8	1,815	32.3	-30.6
MEDIAN AGE	30.3	...	25.7	...	17.9

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	3,671	3,466	5.9
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,119	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	908	625	45.3
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	443	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.75	3.28	-16.2
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	2,677	2,776	-3.6
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,311	2,452	-5.8
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	283	225	25.8
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.32	3.79	-12.4

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
VALLEY	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,100	10,250	10,800	11,400	12,000	12,600	9,900	9,800

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
VALLEY	7,410	18.8	29	526	272	357	35	177

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
VALLEY	304	28.3	297	28.2	339	32.6

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
VALLEY	10	100.0	6	60.0	126	1,260.0	1	48	480.0	1	92	920.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
VALLEY	192	130.2	86	9	88	46
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
VALLEY	209	95.7	116	9	113	36
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
VALLEY	619	19.4	126	16	106	17

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
VALLEY	13.9	15.7	16.3	18.4	18.7	18.2	18.0	18.2	36.2	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.9	8.4	7.4	6.6	10.1	7.4

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	9,998	11,292
BORN IN MONTANA	6,397	6,999
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	3,531	3,886
PERCENT OF TOTAL	35.3	34.4
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	70	122
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	285

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	139	143.9	89	3	67	35
1983	159	207.5	87	3	93	43
1982	162	160.5	91	0	96	34
1981	180	172.2	87	1	112	52
1980	192	130.2	86	9	88	46
1979	209	186.6	85	0	91	49
1978	200	120.0	80	1	119	48
1977	220	145.5	102	1	127	56
1976	214	93.5	113	3	130	70
1975	239	125.5	88	4	131	52
1974	250	80.0	110	4	142	49

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	36	360.0	19	190.0	3	30.0	5	50.0
1983	28	277.2	20	198.0	6	59.4	1	9.9
1982	27	272.7	22	222.2	5	50.5	13	131.3
1981	18	183.7	21	214.3	3	30.6	12	122.4
1980	29	282.9	17	165.9	2	19.5	10	97.6
1979	31	269.6	11	95.7	6	52.2	9	78.3
1978	21	173.6	21	173.6	2	16.5	8	66.1
1977	27	214.3	11	87.3	6	47.6	15	119.0
1976	32	238.8	24	179.1	7	52.2	10	74.6
1975	40	300.8	16	120.3	3	22.6	2	15.0
1974	34	261.5	17	130.8	7	53.8	11	84.6

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	3,742	858	765	1,355	764	3,826	837	786	1,337	866
NEVER MARRIED	1,046	702	169	99	76	684	541	77	36	30
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	2,376	142	541	1,119	574	2,380	246	617	1,090	427
SEPARATED	30	1	6	20	3	47	9	15	19	4
WIDOWED	84	1	1	12	70	466	2	8	78	378
DIVORCED	206	12	48	105	41	249	39	69	114	27

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
VALLEY	6,963	27.8	72.2	11.7	5,890	4.6	27.2	72.8	12.9	12.5
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
VALLEY	6,814*	44.3	55.7	7.1	5,833	11.9	45.4	54.6	7.2	12.1

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
VALLEY	777	0	72.1	119	0	10	49	5	34

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
VALLEY	9,692	25.2	40	1,562	764	78	0	0	0	0

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - -					
	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,877.0	1,924.0	1,909.0	2,125.5	2,151	2,323
KINDERGARTEN	166	172	136	165	168	160
FIRST GRADE	166	148	155	177	177	191
SECOND GRADE	132	143	146	176	181	187
THIRD GRADE	134	154	157	166	179	185
FOURTH GRADE	149	158	150	168	182	152
FIFTH GRADE	159	152	156	184	151	202
SIXTH GRADE	141	160	161	156	184	170
SEVENTH GRADE	166	173	138	187	156	175
EIGHTH GRADE	166	145	179	163	166	185
NINTH GRADE	130	163	143	159	169	181
TENTH GRADE	159	142	149	155	167	202
ELEVENTH GRADE	135	149	146	160	189	168
TWELFTH GRADE	137	137	147	176	160	228
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	20	14	14	16	6	17

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	1,877.0	1,924.0	1,909.0	2,125.5	2,151
KINDERGARTEN	166	172	136	165	168
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,229	1,246	1,255	1,391	1,376
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	565	592	586	652	685
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	144.0	148.0	166.0	191.0	197.7
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	13.0	13.0	11.5	11.1	10.9

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	7,284,455	6,798,630	6,565,772	5,885,793	5,554,224	5,243,911
SPECIAL EDUCATION	274,113	279,735	227,993	250,857	217,020	265,716
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	7,010,342	234,606	6,337,779	5,634,936	5,337,204	4,978,195
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	3,158,490	3,128,981	3,136,892	2,771,563	2,527,451	2,476,457
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	789,622	782,245	784,223	692,891	631,863	619,114
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	3,062,229	2,652,797	2,416,663	2,170,483	2,177,891	1,882,623
**ANB (PUPILS)	1,987	2,033	2,143	2,225	2,401	2,595
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,528	3,229	2,957	2,533	2,223	1,918

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	1980 HOUSING UNITS	*URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
VALLEY	1,988	35.4	9.2	NA	3,623	4.4	NA	350

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
VALLEY	5,325	3,671	64.6	60	2.5	864	39.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
VALLEY	5,173	3,466	61.1	59	2.7	1,337	49.8
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
VALLEY	5,090	4,656	57.5	65	2.4	85	4.1

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
VALLEY	5,408	57.3	35.6	7.1	41.1	59.2	14.6
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
VALLEY	5,193	61.0	34.9	4.1	16.7	53.1	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
VALLEY	3,671	5.2	2.4	1.6	37,600	156
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
VALLEY	3,466	5.0	2.8	7.4	11,400	70

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,325	5,173	3,671	3,466	1,299	1,348
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	5,126	4,610	3,613	3,208	1,274	1,253
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	199	563	58	258	25	95
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	108	287	28	131	9	38
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	5	NA	3	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	3,540	3,110	1,243	1,196
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	101	279	44	122
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	30	77	12	30

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	5,408	5,193	3,671	3,485	1,299	1,364
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	3,098	3,168	2,672	2,643	651	764
2 UNIT	362	560	186	238	165	185
3 AND 4 UNITS	1,176	913	246	220	196	220
5 OR MORE UNITS	389	338	234	170	217	160
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	383	214	333	214	70	35
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	87	...	76	...	13	...
1975 TO 1978	376	...	334	...	133	...
1970 TO 1974	326	...	282	...	36	...
1960 TO 1969	847	1,786	656	997	324	503
1950 TO 1959	1,734	933	637	539	208	172
1940 TO 1949	508	352	399	244	113	70
1939 OR EARLIER	1,530	2,122	1,287	1,705	472	619

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	1,413	501
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	142	95
$10,000 TO $14,999	83	51
$15,000 TO $19,999	105	62
$20,000 TO $24,999	114	40
$25,000 TO $29,999	96	33
$30,000 TO $34,999	99	29
$35,000 TO $39,999	126	27
$40,000 TO $49,999	267	54
$50,000 TO $64,999	234	64
$65,000 TO $79,999	86	26
$80,000 TO $99,999	37	12
$100,000 TO $149,999	22	6
$150,000 OR MORE	2	2
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	38,536	32,048

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	1,164	509
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	61	19
$60 TO $119	122	58
$120 TO $169	289	69
$170 TO $199	236	136
$200 TO $249	208	110
$250 TO $299	81	23
$300 TO $399	55	11
$400 OR MORE	0	0
NO CASH RENT	112	83
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	177	181

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	1,424	511
WITH A MORTGAGE	695	143
LESS THAN $100	19	19
$100 TO $149	5	5
$150 TO $199	76	4
$200 TO $249	167	23
$250 TO $299	142	9
$300 TO $399	158	38
$400 TO $499	81	10
$500 TO $599	33	21
$600 TO $749	10	10
$750 OR MORE	4	4
MEDIAN (DOL.)	278	324
NOT MORTGAGED	729	368
LESS THAN $50	26	26
$50 TO $74	125	56
$75 TO $99	201	94
$100 TO $124	141	81
$125 TO $149	119	61
$150 TO $199	96	50
$200 TO $249	21	0
$250 OR MORE	0	0
MEDIAN (DOL.)	102	102

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3,671	100.0	3,367	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,476	67.4	2,365	70.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	350	9.5	281	8.3
ELECTRICITY	580	15.8	261	7.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	229	6.2	460	13.7
COAL OR COKE	0	0.0	0	0.0
WOOD	22	0.6	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	14	0.4	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	2,444	66.6	1,958	58.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	231	6.3	169	5.0
ELECTRICITY	920	25.1	1,170	34.7
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	38	1.0	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	5	0.1	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	33	0.9	70	2.1
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,221	33.3	1,264	37.5
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	168	4.6	236	7.0
ELECTRICITY	2,262	61.6	1,800	53.5
OTHER FUEL	20	0.5	67	2.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
VALLEY	7,41D	4,714	4,479	235	5.0	3,786	1,924	1,836	88	4.6
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
VALLEY	7,354	4,420	4,036	216	5.1	3,636	1,517	1,433	84	5.5

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,08D	492,866
VALLEY	6,175	214	154	12	5,795	39	6,136

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	4,479	1,836
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	444	95
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	552	314
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	87	60
SALES	361	227
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	530	480
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	15	15
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	16	0
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	616	467
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	695	91
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	568	22
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	122	29
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	259	5
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	214	31

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	4,479	1,836
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	743	101
CONSTRUCTION	419	43
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	43	6
DURABLE GOODS	76	29
TRANSPORTATION	239	31
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	152	21
WHOLESALE TRADE	178	46
RETAIL TRADE	760	427
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	166	88
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	81	6
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	175	126
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	325	237
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	502	343
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	210	114
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	410	218

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	4,439	344	7.7	7.4	7.5
1983	4,241	411	9.7	8.8	9.6
1982	4,725	408	8.6	8.6	9.7
1981	4,999	319	6.4	6.9	7.6
1980	4,636	249	5.4	6.1	7.1
1979	4,779	246	5.1	5.1	5.8
1978	4,932	348	7.1	6.2	6.1
1977	4,916	431	8.8	6.4	7.1
1976	5,084	337	6.6	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
VALLEY	1,473	55.3	696	37.1	777	71.7
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
VALLEY	1,714	43.6	829	37.2	885	49.7

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
VALLEY	-5.0	-12.6	3.4	-5.3	-3.8	0.4	-5.5	-5.7	-3.4	5.5	0.9	-28.7

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	3,029	3,187	3,646	3,526	3,722	3,870
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	265	280	264	306	323	272
NON-FARM	2,764	2,907	3,382	3,220	3,399	3,598
PRIVATE	1,991	2,150	2,610	2,406	2,537	2,617
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	(D)	26	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	12	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	134	156	435	111	145	188
MANUFACTURING	96	97	92	116	115	90
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	68
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	22
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	206	231	254	328	331	321
WHOLESALE TRADE	182	215	212	218	226	218
RETAIL TRADE	651	645	689	677	731	751
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	156	159	143	139	133	127
SERVICES	529	609	726	779	804	877
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	773	757	772	814	862	981
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	169	169	153	162	173	176
FEDERAL, MILITARY	52	46	51	61	65	169
STATE AND LOCAL	552	542	568	591	624	636

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
VALLEY	2,773	235	409	481	854	721	73	17,270	23
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
VALLEY	2,860	722	1,076	671	322	69	0	8,191	25
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
VALLEY	4,009	1,847	1,697	348	96	21*	NA	5,325	18
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	8.5	14.7	17.3	30.8	26.0	2.6	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	25.2	37.6	23.5	11.3	2.4	0.0	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
VALLEY	100.0	46.1	42.3	8.7	2.4	0.5*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
VALLEY	2,773	317	142	237	25.9	10,089	13.7	19.7	1,086	10.8
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
VALLEY	2,860	399	182	284	27.8	11,477	16.8	24.3	977	25.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
VALLEY	3,729	17,041	3,242	16,563	1,325	2,634	887	4,093	175	2,395	712	3,239

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	51,429	51,041	76,218	52,071	48,975	57,659
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	41,447	43,079	60,507	40,518	39,592	37,677
OTHER LABOR INCOME	3,674	3,502	3,730	3,002	2,838	2,757
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	6,308	4,460	11,981	8,551	6,545	17,225
FARM	192	-779	5,950	1,392	-2,068	7,652
NONFARM	6,116	5,239	6,031	7,159	8,613	9,573
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	5,245	4,347	10,346	5,936	2,128	10,913
NONFARM	46,184	46,694	65,872	46,135	46,847	46,746
PRIVATE	33,631	35,014	54,957	35,685	36,597	36,138
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	(D)	(D)	(D)	195	(D)	(D)
MINING	(D)	(D)	(D)	332	(D)	(D)
CONSTRUCTION	4,767	5,863	24,469	4,080	5,297	6,245
MANUFACTURING	1,711	1,577	1,411	1,548	1,422	1,032
NON-DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	672
DURABLE GOODS	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	360
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	6,650	6,512	6,466	7,631	7,043	6,129
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,774	3,151	2,980	2,971	2,790	2,578
RETAIL TRADE	6,805	6,643	6,579	6,730	7,165	6,700
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	2,301	2,222	2,085	2,121	2,060	1,900
SERVICES	8,163	8,536	10,180	10,077	10,066	11,074
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	12,553	11,680	10,915	10,450	10,250	10,608
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	3,581	3,376	3,009	2,909	2,983	2,789
FEDERAL, MILITARY	238	198	179	174	164	1,264
STATE AND LOCAL	8,734	8,106	7,727	7,367	7,103	6,555
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	47,950	47,544	70,828	49,003	45,918	54,766
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	30,227	29,420	24,386	19,300	16,190	13,587
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	18,329	16,970	15,629	13,821	11,693	10,505
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	96,506	93,934	110,843	82,124	73,801	78,858
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,707	9,435	11,005	8,124	6,824	6,947

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
VALLEY	96,507	97,399	121,729	97,998	97,009	112,971

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
VALLEY	-0.9	-20.0	24.2	1.0	-14.1	13.7	-9.0	-7.6	-0.3	-21.1	27.4	-35.8

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
VALLEY	2.7	-15.3	35.0	11.3	-6.4	21.7	-3.8	-2.9	7.3	-13.1	34.7	29.7

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
VALLEY	83.1	84.9	104.4	85.6	78.9	89.4	77.6	83.9	93.4	93.7	115.6

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	12,392	30.9	1,209
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	4,248	16.6	414
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	920	-11.5	90
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	3,328	27.9	325
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	8,144	39.8	795
TAXES	5,637	16.7	550
PROPERTY	5,427	15.6	529
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	2,507	151.7	245
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	11,791	39.6	1,150
CAPITAL OUTLAY	862	117.1	84
OTHER	10,929	35.8	1,066
EDUCATION SERVICES	7,710	34.6	752
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	19	-40.6	2
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	228	178.0	22
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,062	60.9	104
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	604	94.8	59
OTHER	17	-54.1	2
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	306	78.9	30
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	340	6.3	33
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	119	133.3	12
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	237	-8.1	23
OTHER	398	132.7	39
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	108	16.1	11
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	643	21.1	63
UTILITY REVENUE	8	-95.9	1
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	10	-94.9	1
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	2,616	-37.6	255
LONG-TERM	2,616	-37.5	255
LOCAL SCHOOLS	817	-49.2	80
OTHER	0	-100.0	0

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	78,474	11	3,561,705	117,185
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	4,828	15	366,696	4,555
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	2,333	15	137,686	3,034
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	10,426	18	807,413	10,318
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	2,903	22	249,358	2,570
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	6,873	6	156,650	7,872
GRANTS	504,873	3,108	26	503,255	980
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	5,685	4	249,148	15,589
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	7,167	7	339,596	10,373
INSURANCE	457,150	35,151	4	751,905	61,894
AGRICULTURE	823,487	52,635	4	1,235,004	93,400
COMMERCE	708	26	12	699	26
DEFENSE	247,060	3,765	10	243,883	4,926
EDUCATION	107,457	751	15	94,182	899
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	11,298	20	865,579	9,793
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	615	26	145,961	328
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	1,026	26	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	258	23	23,437	271
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	0	...	18,808	0
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	1,479	14	62,725	734
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	450	32	91,910	622
OTHER	482,939	4,888	21	468,376	5,425

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	203,626	144,881	58,745	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	255,438	169,071	86,367	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
VALLEY	43,778	100.0	26.2	13.9	1.6	19.0	39.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
VALLEY	34,052	100.0	32.9	14.0	2.1	7.5	43.5
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
VALLEY	29,389	100.0	37.5	16.7	2.6	1.1	42.2
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
VALLEY	23,090	100.0	47.9	33.1	3.6	1.1	14.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
VALLEY	22,213	100.0	49.3	38.3	10.3	0.1	12.3

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	315,162	244,995	219,862	182,039	205,341
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		262,296	199,726	176,344	137,066	126,590
LIVESTOCK		52,866	45,269	43,518	44,973	75,640
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	1,797,152	1,535,680	1,166,327	981,169	912,551
GENERAL FUND		475,657	291,118	102,791	127,657	168,288
ROAD FUND		582,740	444,029	368,458	247,027	204,730
BRIDGE FUND		175,098	136,165	117,562	92,362	88,851
POOR FUND		165,790	227,729	192,828	164,860	126,787
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		10,410	18,077	16,523	17,318	17,437
COUNTY FAIR		65,662	51,062	44,086	34,636	33,319
COUNTY LIBRARY		98,385	92,435	88,171	69,271	66,638
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		66,100	51,978	54,455	47,125	43,803
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		0	0	0	0	0
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		22,752	23,515	26,640	26,870	25,651
OTHER		134,558	199,572	154,813	154,043	137,047
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	5,774,246	5,173,302	3,369,853	2,792,065	2,601,320
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		3,315,307	3,018,010	1,167,010	950,339	880,823
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,458,939	2,155,292	811,825	689,702	635,998
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,158,990	1,054,341	1,712,046	1,379,351	1,238,573
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		1,286	1,234	1,334	1,054	977
MISCELLANEOUS		353,521	326,595	327,604	300,227	272,604
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	507,646	476,139	479,408	552,114	510,855
GENERAL		499,071	469,066	471,114	546,199	505,388
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		8,575	7,073	8,294	5,915	5,467
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	8,749,013	7,757,945	6,947,496	5,886,738	5,468,640

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	TOTAL	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE - RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID - RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
VALLEY	1,623	986	69	240	328	654	441	29	99	80
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
VALLEY	1,599	892	91	229	387	467	296	30	69	72

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) - HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
VALLEY	1,357	1,352	1,307	2,525,746	1,906,150	619,596
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
VALLEY	1,325	1,319	1,272	2,144,184	1,635,652	508,532

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
VALLEY	1,660,866	290,896	310	1,072,543	378	265,843	114
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
VALLEY	1,575,270	269,670	299	976,697	373	277,668	118
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
VALLEY	1,517,582	212,406	248	984,026	336	226,422	106
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
VALLEY	1,604,772	309,115	224	919,728	269	326,861	97
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
VALLEY	NA	279,747	219	786,535	247	323,208	93

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUCH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,623	1,624	1,613	1,599
RETIRED WORKERS	986	964	943	892
DISABLED WORKERS	69	75	75	91
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	187	186	182	175
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	141	157	171	212
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	240	242	242	229
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	226	253	270	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,397	1,371	1,343	1,269
MALE	600	601	576	559
FEMALE	797	770	767	710

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	654	624	591	467
RETIRED WORKERS	441	415	386	296
DISABLED WORKERS	29	31	31	30
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	43	42	39	30
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	37	38	42	42
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	99	94	90	69
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	73	75	78	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	581	549	513	392
MALE	294	282	259	201
FEMALE	287	267	254	191

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,271	2,353,844	1,266	1,786,520	1,225	567,324
1982	1,231	1,878,089	1,225	1,416,050	1,183	462,039
1981	1,198	1,936,600	1,191	1,521,725	1,152	414,875
1980	1,156	1,599,267	1,150	1,286,358	1,115	312,909
1979	1,160	1,026,479	1,151	795,552	1,120	230,927
1978	1,114	844,797	1,105	655,219	1,076	189,578
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	86	171,902	86	119,630	82	52,272
1982	94	266,095	94	219,602	89	46,493
1981	85	182,647	85	135,243	81	47,404
1980	95	189,701	95	136,430	91	53,271
1979	96	99,077	96	59,178	93	39,899
1978	88	90,620	88	60,191	85	30,429

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	88	32	56	15	4	11
DECEMBER 1982	80	30	50	13	3	10
DECEMBER 1981	88	36	52	13	4	9

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	290,896	78	310	1,072,543	236	378
1983	269,670	75	299	976,697	218	373
1982	212,406	73	248	984,026	247	336
1981	309,115	115	224	919,728	287	269
1980	279,747	107	219	786,535	263	247
1979	251,872	110	192	771,903	282	229

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	40	154	114	265,843
1983	37	158	118	277,668
1982	32	146	106	226,422
1981	72	212	97	326,861
1980	86	203	93	323,208
1979	58	169	78	216,753

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
VALLEY	1,564	2,667	15.3	23.2

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
VALLEY	654	1,777,109	56.3	489	1,428,559	611,974	242	737,536	278
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
VALLEY	738	2,128,083	66.9	586	1,690,696	504,426	177	578,574	200

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
VALLEY	654	38,979	108	192	118	71	58	37	63
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
VALLEY	738	35,196	73	209	172	132	66	37	43

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
VALLEY	714,648	54	9,290	1,000,289	1,053,171	1,031,244	30,470	26,639
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
VALLEY	735,210	53	8,272	1,326,086	1,384,601	1,355,951	34,996	48,737

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES: FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
VALLEY	171	2,745	251	1,575	216	1,428	202	1,324	488	5,137

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
VALLEY	489	50.5	90	31	399	45	37	8

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	61,762	7	58,485	52,433
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	49,655	10	44,566	42,650
CROPS		33,713	8	29,093	24,429
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		15,942	19	15,473	18,221
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	12,107	3	13,919	9,783
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		5,692	7	8,008	4,303
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		6,415	4	5,911	5,480

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	72,500	13	69,300	12	67,400	11
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	4,400	35	4,900	34	5,000	34
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	3,500	15	5,100	13
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	3,700	19	4,500	17
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	5,790,300	7	9,874,000	3	6,166,500	8
WINTER WHEAT	664,300	28	629,000	30	631,700	31
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	5,126,000	2	9,235,000	3	5,431,200	3
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	1,235,600	17	1,723,200	13	638,400	25
OATS (BUSHELS)	102,100	22	277,300	8	106,800	17
ALL HAY (TONS)	87,200	19	155,700	8	116,000	15
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	4,649,557	8	4,646,931	4,648,271	4,646,406
IRRIGATED	374,231	13	372,991	1,517,541	370,287
NON-IRRIGATED	3,379,507	7	3,377,625	2,447,495	3,371,836
GRAZING LAND	863,964	17	864,426	650,903	871,115
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	31,855	40	31,889	32,332	33,168
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	2,094,690	7	2,047,131	1,934,227	1,909,040

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRAOE SUMMARY: 1977 ANO 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
VALLEY	135	48,700	84	16	101	46,921	19	4,640	9.8	630
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
VALLEY	153	37,852	98	13	111	36,126	17	3,844	10.6	702

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRAOE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 ANO 1982

ITEM	- - - - - - - - - - 1982 - - - - - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)	- - - - - - 1977 - - - - - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	135	48,700	101	46,921	153	37,852
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	8	4,174	14	3,607
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	5	2,408	5	2,691
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	13	10,433	15	7,243
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	5	7,988	16	9,883
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	14	9,967	16	4,877
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	6	1,238	9	1,505
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	3	1,245	9	1,066
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	29	4,185	34	3,027
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	6	1,066	4	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	12	4,217	31	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS COOING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRAOE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
VALLEY	31	41,106	2,853	261	29	(D)	2	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
VALLEY	33	(D)	2,193	257	27	26,042	6	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
VALLEY	NA	NA	NA	NA	41	5,696	21	2,019	35.4	207
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
VALLEY	111	3,232	100	6	30	2,543	17	625	24.6	116

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	41	5,696	111	3,232
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	6	1,028	11	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	6	693	10	361
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	16	190
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	1	(D)	8	363
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	7	844	9	511
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	9	1,449	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	1,827	4,745	20,615	297	177	109	10	1
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	(A)	(D)	(D)	3	2	1	0	0
MINING	(A)	(D)	(D)	2	2	0	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	110	289	1,812	35	25	10	0	0
MANUFACTURING	74	241	1,440	7	2	4	1	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	105	549	2,297	15	8	6	1	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	243	786	3,166	31	10	20	1	0
RETAIL TRADE	605	1,116	4,541	104	56	45	3	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	162	512	2,072	20	12	5	3	0
SERVICES	515	1,220	4,967	62	42	18	1	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	4	4	202	18	18	0	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	114,787	107,846	104,593	104,448	92,674
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	54,783	52,369	51,645	48,122	50,067
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		21.6	20.3	19.0	19.9	19.5
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	27.6	30.2	31.7	31.4	33.5
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	28.9	24.3	19.6	21.3	18.9
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	19.4	24.3	25.3	26.6	26.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	2.5	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.3
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	60,004	55,477	52,948	56,326	42,607
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	105,830	99,255	96,780	97,122	85,890
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	102,849	96,174	93,437	94,370	83,588
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	10,711	11,996	13,211	14,609	16,665
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	83,678	84,178	80,226	79,761	66,923
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	2,981	3,081	3,343	2,752	2,302
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	8,957	8,591	7,813	7,326	6,784

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
VALLEY	4	47.7	53.2	81.3

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.